

Here's a comprehensive grammar cheat sheet covering all essential English grammar topics.

## 1 Parts of Speech

Part of Speech	Function	Examples
Noun	Names a person, place, thing, or idea	dog, London, happiness
Pronoun	Replaces a noun	he, she, it, they
Verb	Shows action or state of being	run, is, have
Adjective	Describes a noun	big, beautiful, happy
Adverb	Describes a verb, adjective, or adverb	quickly, very, well
Preposition	Shows relationship between nouns	in, on, at, between
Conjunction	Connects words, phrases, or clauses	and, but, because
Interjection	Expresses strong emotion	Wow! Ouch! Oh no!

## 2 Sentence Structure

Basic Sentence Structure

- Subject + Verb + Object → *She (S) eats (V) an apple (O).*
- Subject + Linking Verb + Complement → *He (S) is (V) happy (C).*

Types of Sentences

Type	Example
Declarative (Statement)	I love learning English.
Interrogative (Question)	Do you like grammar?
Imperative (Command)	Please sit down.
Exclamatory (Strong Emotion)	What a beautiful day!

### 3 Verb Tenses

<b>Tense</b>	<b>Example</b>
Present Simple	She writes every day.
Present Continuous	She is writing now.
Present Perfect	She has written three books.
Past Simple	She wrote yesterday.
Past Continuous	She was writing when I called.
Past Perfect	She had written before I arrived.
Future Simple	She will write tomorrow.
Future Continuous	She will be writing at 5 PM.
Future Perfect	She will have written by next year.

### 4 Modal Verbs (Helping Verbs)

<b>Modal Verb</b>	<b>Usage</b>	<b>Example</b>
Can	Ability, permission	I can swim.
Could	Past ability, polite request	Could you help me?
May	Permission, possibility	May I leave early?
Might	Possibility	It might rain.
Shall	Future (formal), suggestion	Shall we go?
Should	Advice, expectation	You should study.
Will	Future	He will call you.
Would	Hypothetical, polite request	I would love a coffee.
Must	Obligation, necessity	You must wear a seatbelt.

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## 5 Articles (a, an, the)

Type	Rule	Example
Indefinite Articles (a, an)	Used before general or unknown nouns	A book, an apple
Definite Article (the)	Used before specific nouns	The sun, the teacher

## 6 Common Prepositions

Type	Examples
Time	at, on, in, before, after
Place	in, on, at, between, under
Direction	to, into, onto, from
Cause & Reason	because of, due to, thanks to

## 7 Subject-Verb Agreement

- Singular subjects take singular verbs: *He runs fast.*
- Plural subjects take plural verbs: *They run every morning.*
- "Everyone" and "nobody" are singular: *Everyone is here.*

## 8 Conditionals (If Clauses)

Type	Example
Zero Conditional (Facts)	If you heat water, it boils.
First Conditional (Possible Future)	If it rains, I will stay home.
Second Conditional (Unreal Present/Future)	If I were you, I would travel.
Third Conditional (Unreal Past)	If I had studied, I would have passed.

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## 9 Direct vs. Indirect Speech

Direct Speech	Indirect Speech
She said, "I love English."	She said that she loved English.
He asked, "Where do you live?"	He asked where I lived.

## 10 Common Grammar Mistakes

- ✓ Incorrect: He don't like pizza.
- ✓ Correct: He doesn't like pizza.
  
- ✓ Incorrect: She is more taller than him.
- ✓ Correct: She is taller than him.
  
- ✓ Incorrect: I have went to the store.
- ✓ Correct: I have gone to the store.